



# Measuring Global Giving – Challenges and Opportunities

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CSO Network Japan

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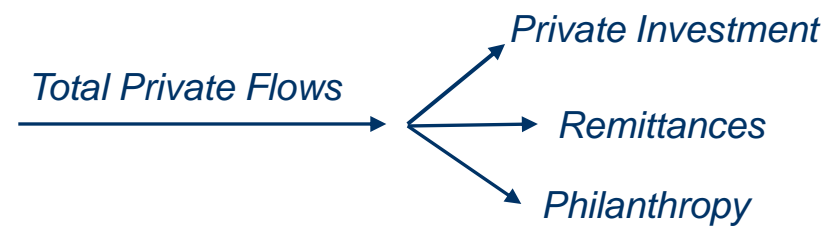
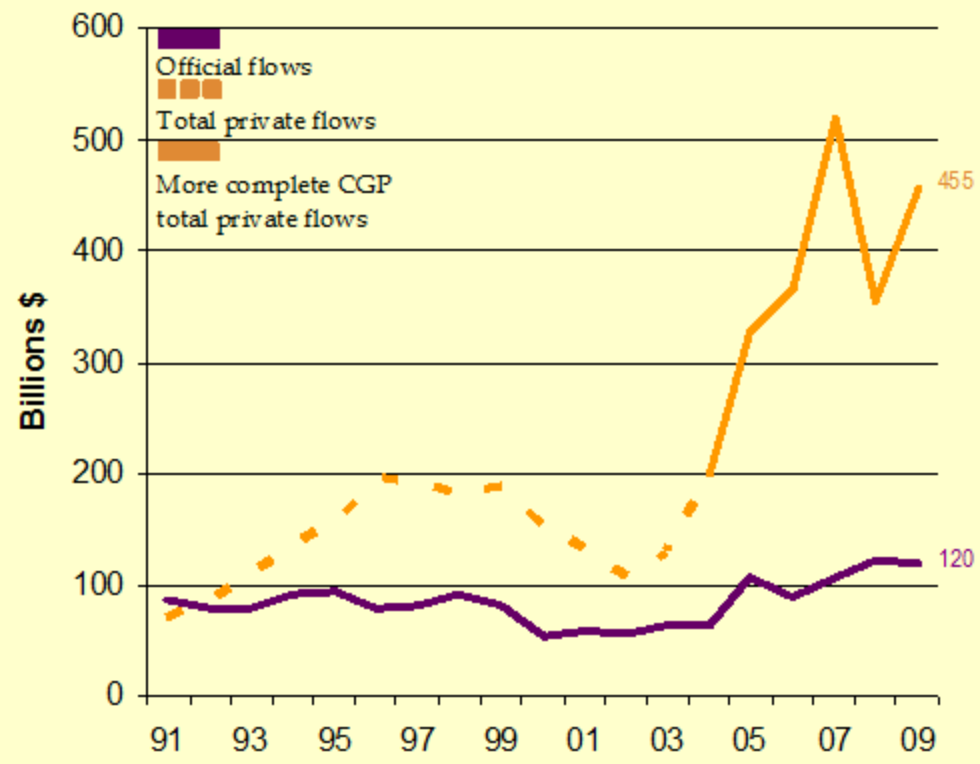


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# All Financial Flows from Developed to Developing Nations, 1991-2009

Total Official and Total Private Flows — Philanthropy, Remittances, Investment— from OECD Donor Countries to Developing Countries, 1991-2009 (Billions of \$)



(Data from the 2011 Index of Global Philanthropy and remittances)



# How the Developing World has Changed

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- Increase in Open Markets and Societies
- Rise of Emerging Economies
- Growth in Philanthropy, Remittances, and Entrepreneurship
- Expanded Knowledge and Demand through Technology

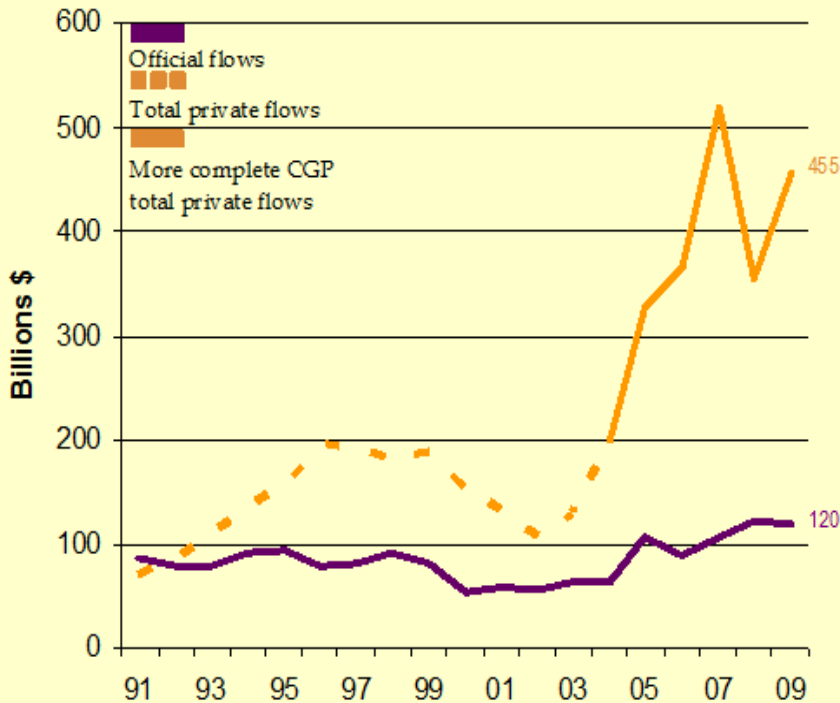
# How the Developed World has Changed

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- Rise of Private Flows – Rise of PPPs
- Result-Driven Philanthropy
- Increased Accountability of Aid
- Partnerships across Sectors and Borders

# Private Flows by Type, 1991-2009

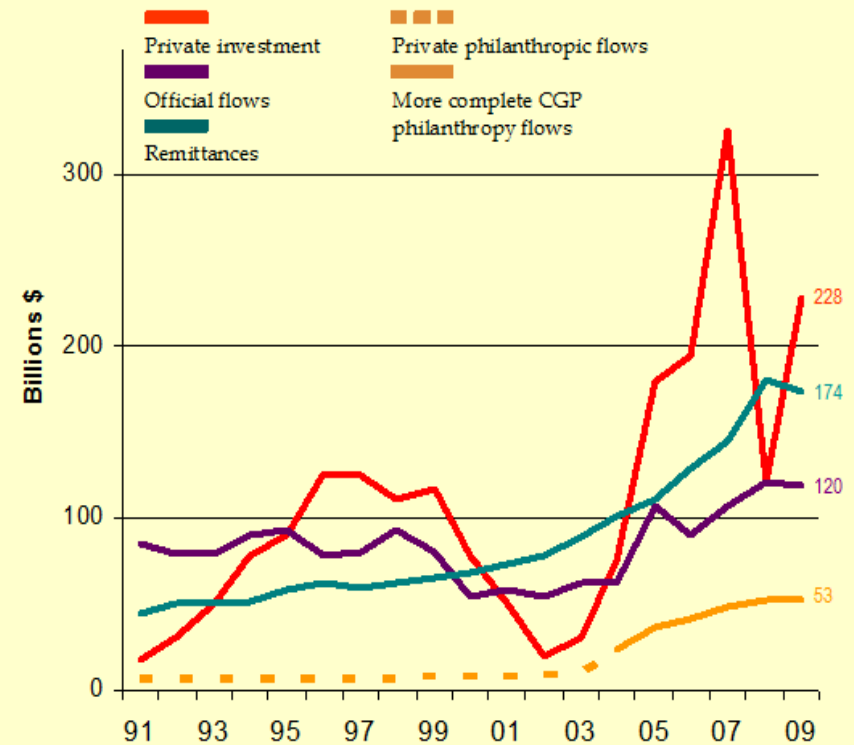
**Total Private Financial Flows**



**Private Investment**

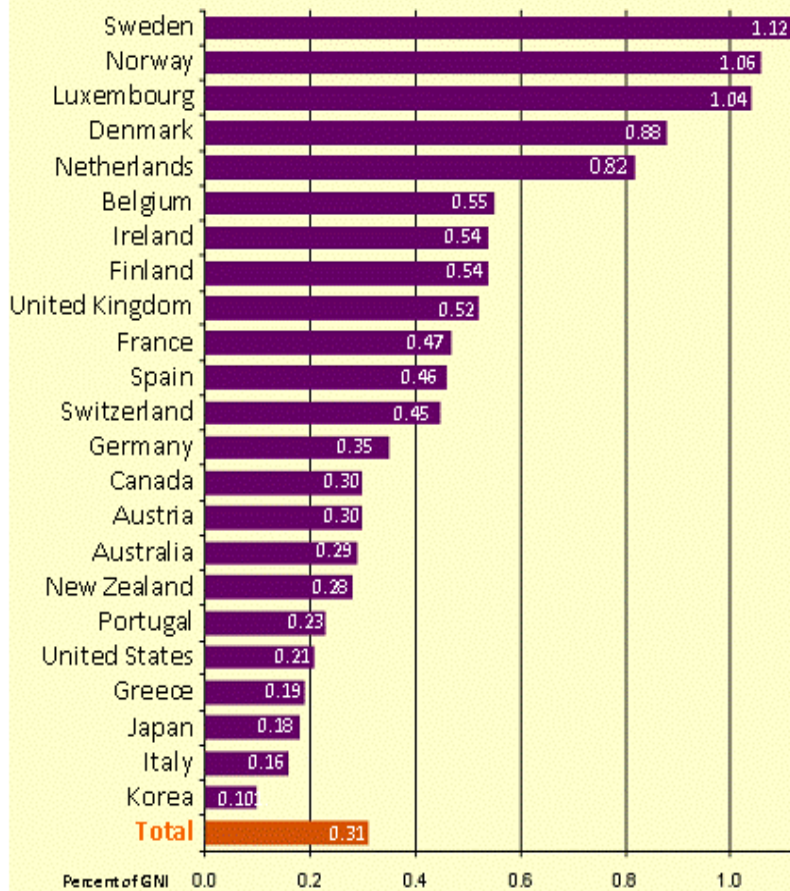
**Remittances**

**Philanthropy**

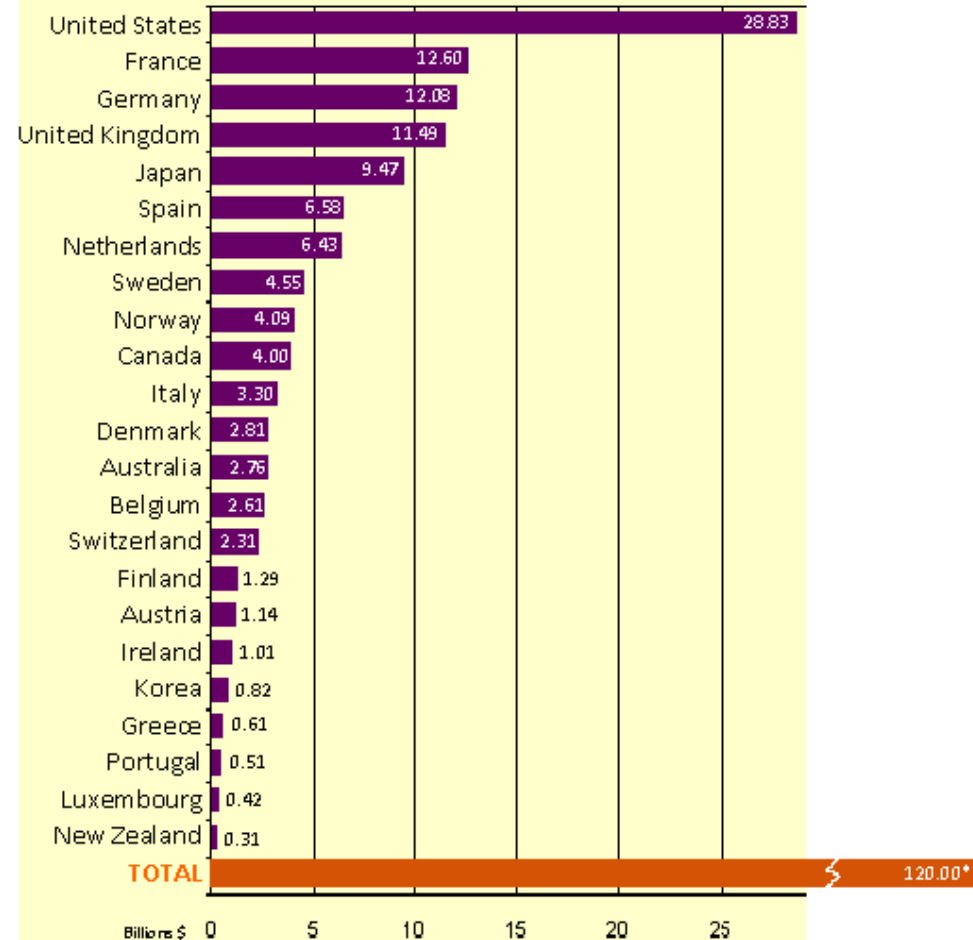


# ODA as a Percentage of GNI and in Billions, 2009

Net ODA as a Percentage of GNI, 2009

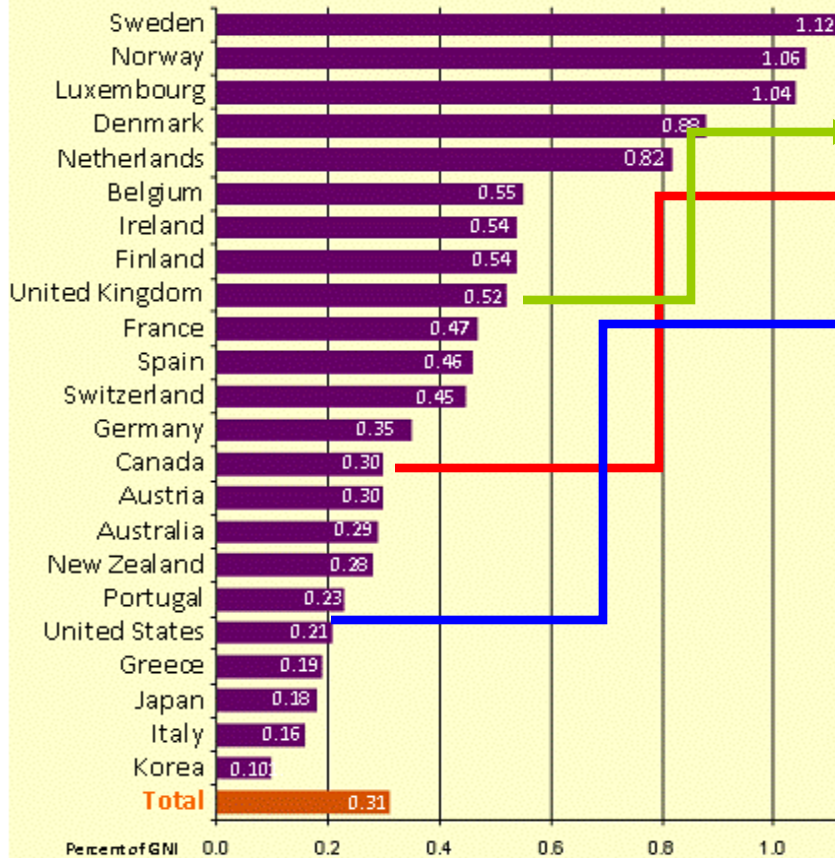


Net ODA in Billions of \$, 2009

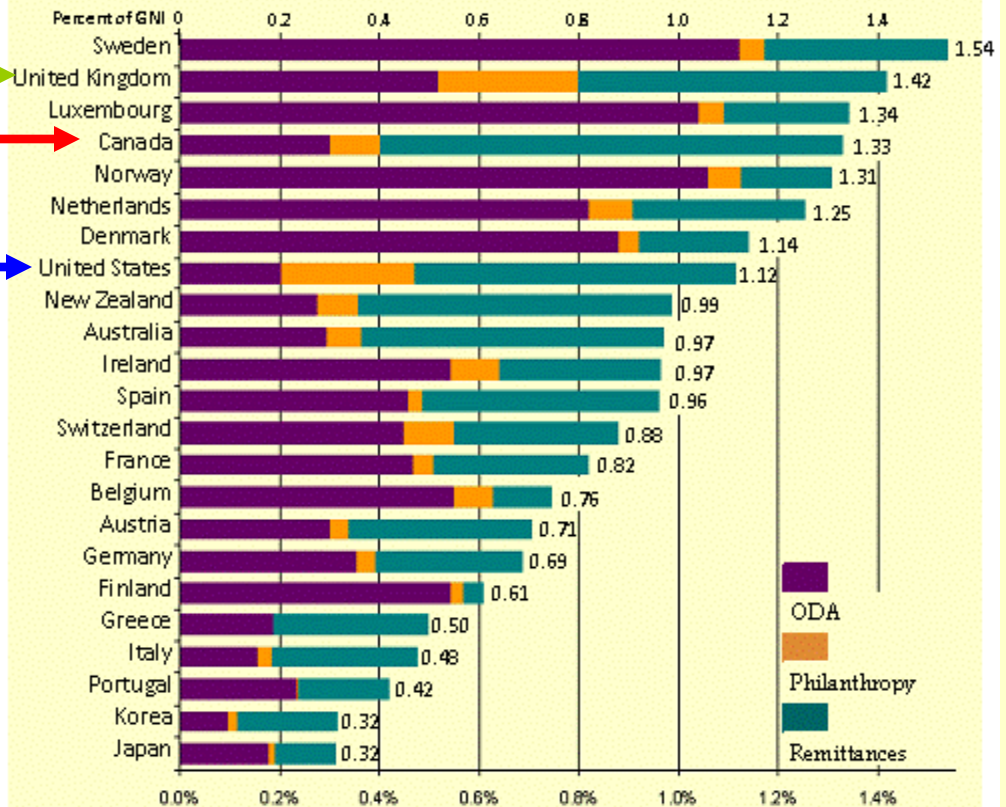


# Comparing ODA and Total Assistance as a percentage of GNI, 2009

Net ODA as a Percentage of GNI, 2009



Total Assistance from OECD Donor Countries to Developing Countries: ODA, Philanthropy and Remittances as a Percentage of GNI, 2009



# Total U.S. Economic Engagement with Developing Countries, 2009

## U.S. Total Net Economic Engagement with Developing Countries, 2009

\*Variation due to rounding

	Billions of \$	%
U.S. Official Development Assistance	\$28.8	13%
U.S. Private Philanthropy	\$37.5	17%
Foundations	\$4.6	12%
Corporations	\$8.9	24%
Private and Voluntary Organizations	\$12.0	32%
Volunteerism	\$3.0	8%
Universities and Colleges	\$1.8	5%
Religious Organizations	\$7.2	19%
U.S. Remittances	\$90.7	40%
U.S. Private Capital Flows	\$69.2	31%
<b>U.S. Total Economic Engagement</b>	<b>\$226.2</b>	<b>100%*</b>

\$30.2B in 2010

2010 figures currently being calculated

An estimated half is from Gates

Majority from US pharma

Excludes donations from foundations

Abroad and in the U.S. for an int'l org.

\$ for int'l students studying in the U.S.

Excludes \$ to U.S. NGOs

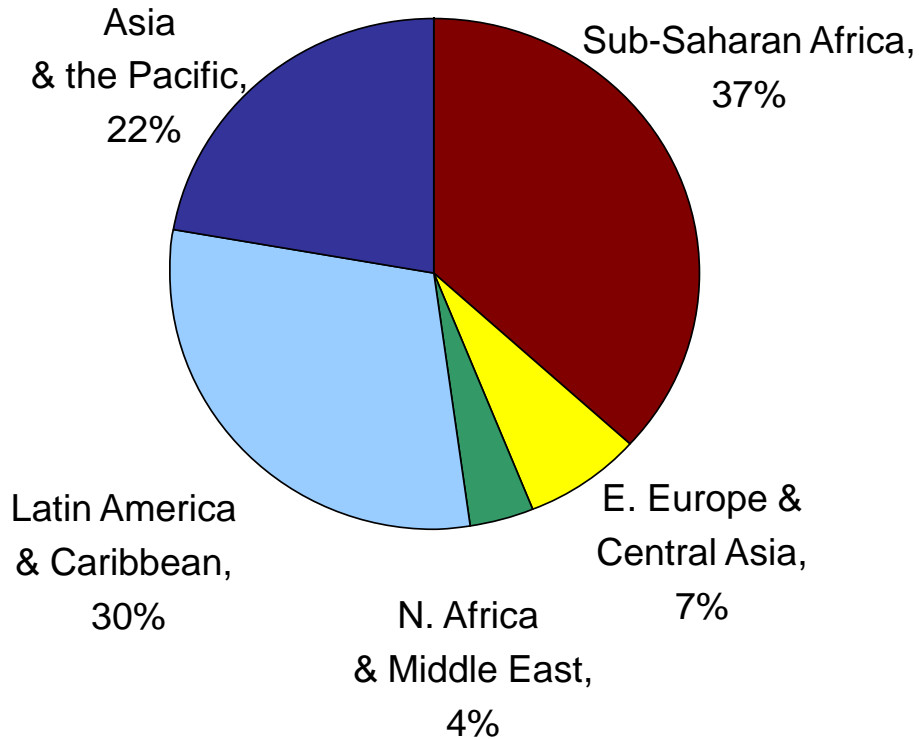
\$95.8B in 2010

FDI & bilateral portfolio investment

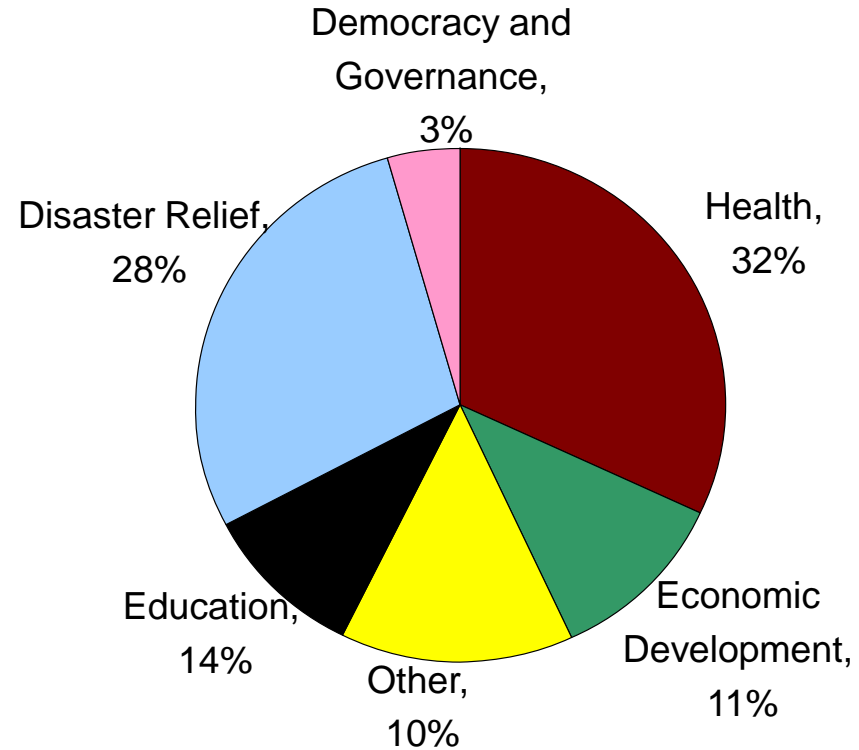


# Regional and Sectoral Breakdown Of 2009 U.S. Philanthropy: \$37.5 Billion

**Regional**

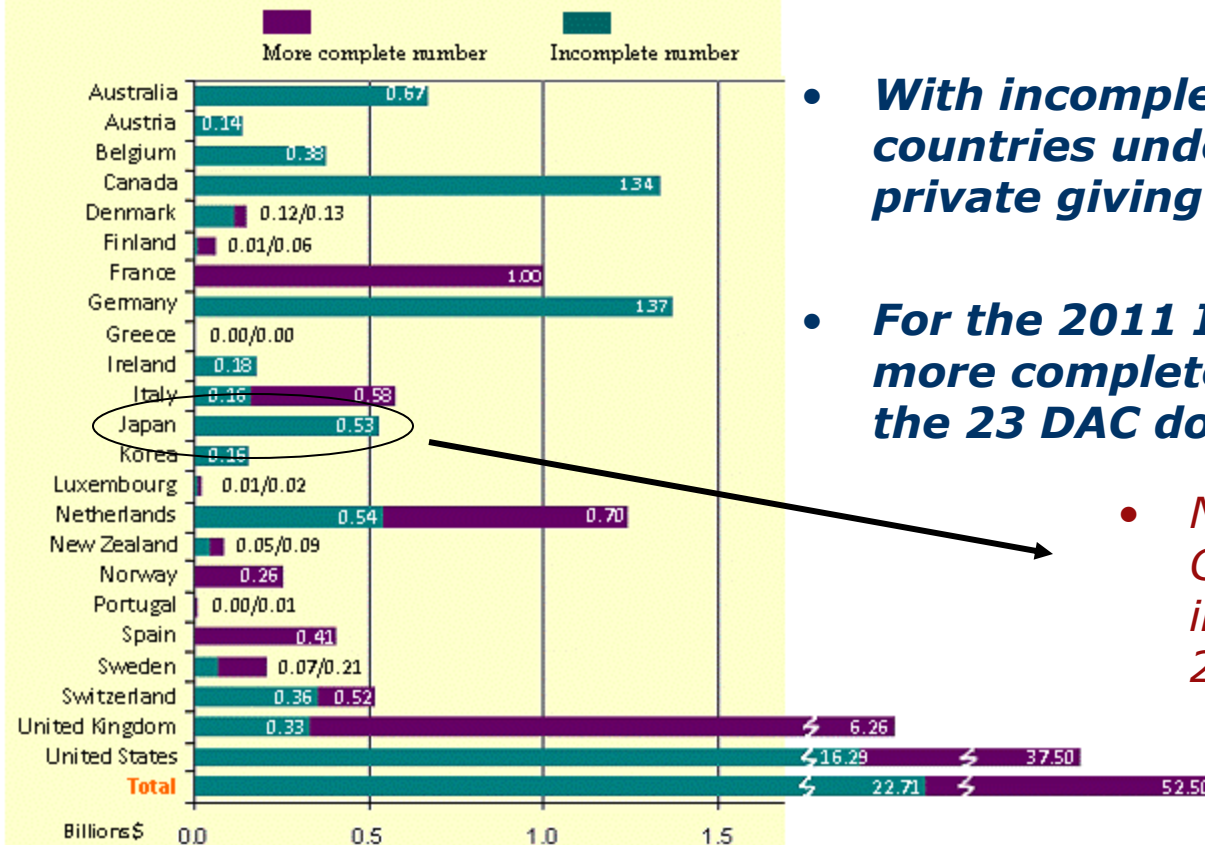


**Sectoral**



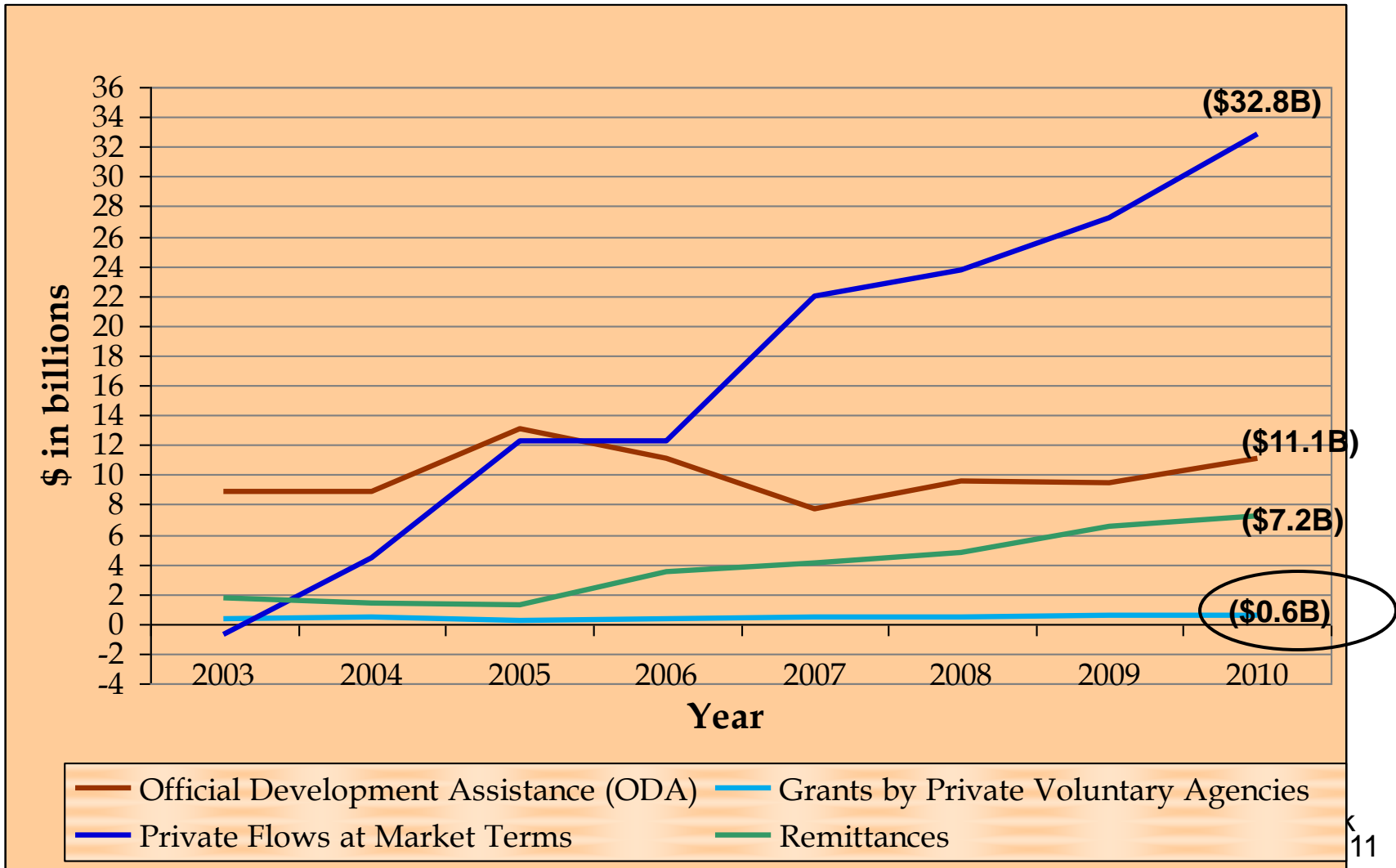
# Incomplete Private giving Numbers Submitted to OECD and More Complete Numbers from CGP, 2009 (Billions \$)

**Incomplete Private Giving Numbers Submitted to OECD and More Complete Numbers from CGP, 2008-2009**  
(Billions of \$)



- ***With incomplete data, many countries underreport their private giving numbers.***
- ***For the 2011 Index, CGP collected more complete data for 14 out of the 23 DAC donor countries.***
- ***New Data from Giving Japan will be included in the 2012 Index!***

# All Financial Flows from Japan to Developing Countries, 2003-2010 (Billions of \$)

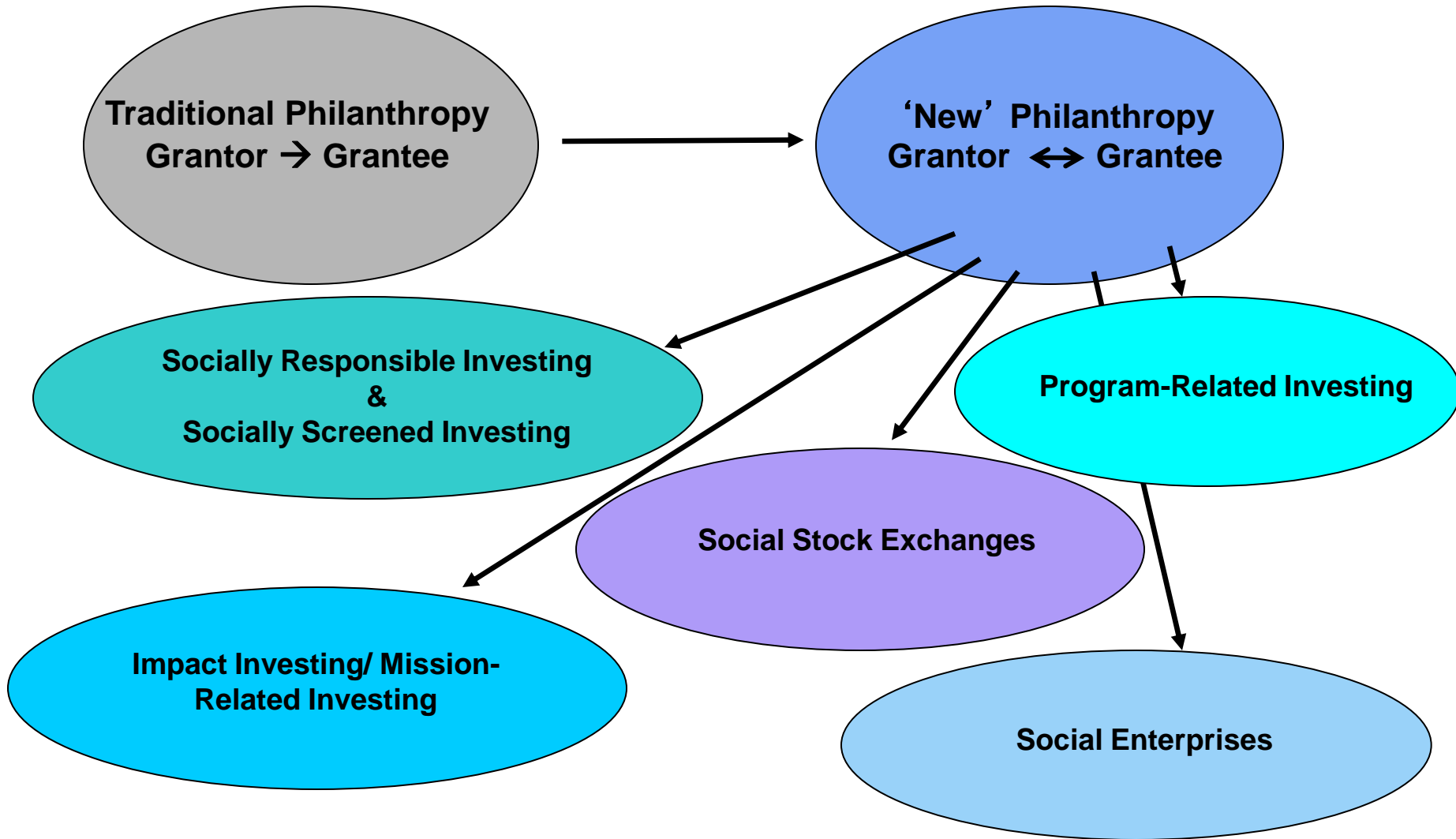


# Impact of Private Flows on International Development and the MDGs

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- **New landscape of aid (the government → government model no longer dominates)**
- **Recipient participation in development**
- **Public-private partnerships**
- **Remittances and diaspora involvement**
- **Technological innovation**
- **Efficiency and transparency**
- **Fragmentation**

# New Financial Mechanisms: Beyond Philanthropy





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# THANK YOU!

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